

**CLASS : 10th (Secondary)**

**3573/3525**

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**MARKING INSTRUCTIONS AND MODEL ANSWERS**

**AUTOMOBILE**

National Skills Qualification Framework (NSQF)

**Level - 2**

(Only for Fresh/Re-appear Candidates)

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उप परीक्षक मूल्यांकन निर्देशों का ध्यानपूर्वक अवलोकन करके उत्तर-  
पुस्तिकाओं का मूल्यांकन करें। यदि परीक्षार्थी ने प्रश्न पूर्ण व सही हल  
किया है तो उसके पूर्ण अंक दें।

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**General Instructions :**

- (i) Examiners are advised to go through the general as well as specific instructions before taking up evaluation of the answer-books.
- (ii) Instructions given in the marking scheme are to be followed strictly so that there may be uniformity in evaluation.
- (iii) Mistakes in the answers are to be underlined or encircled.
- (iv) Examiners need not hesitate in awarding full marks to the examinee if the answer/s is/are absolutely correct.
- (v) Examiners are requested to ensure that every answer is seriously and honestly gone through before it is awarded mark/s. It will

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- ensure the authenticity as their evaluation and enhance the reputation of the Institution.*
- (vi) *A question having parts is to be evaluated and awarded partwise.*
- (vii) *If an examinee writes an acceptable answer which is not given in the marking scheme, he or she may be awarded marks only after consultation with the head-examiner.*
- (viii) *If an examinee attempts an extra question, that answer deserving higher award should be retained and the other scored out.*
- (ix) *Word limit wherever prescribed, if violated upto 10%. On both sides, may be ignored. If the violation exceeds 10%, 1 mark may be deducted.*
- (x) *Head-examiners will approve the standard of marking of the examiners under them only after ensuring the non-violation of the instructions given in the marking scheme.*
- (xi) *Head-examiners and examiners are once again requested and advised to ensure the authenticity of their evaluation by going through the answers seriously, sincerely and honestly. The advice, if not heeded to, will bring a bad name to them and the Institution.*

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**महत्त्वपूर्ण निर्देश :**

- (i) *अंक-योजना का उद्देश्य मूल्यांकन को अधिकाधिक वस्तुनिष्ठ बनाना है। अंक-योजना में दिए गए उत्तर-बिन्दु अंतिम नहीं हैं। ये सुझावात्मक एवं सांकेतिक हैं। यदि परीक्षार्थी ने इनसे भिन्न, किन्तु उपयुक्त उत्तर दिए हैं, तो उसे उपयुक्त अंक दिए जाएँ।*
- (ii) *शुद्ध, सार्थक एवं सटीक उत्तरों को यथायोग्य अधिमान दिए जाएँ।*

- (iii) परीक्षार्थी द्वारा अपेक्षा के अनुरूप सही उत्तर लिखने पर उसे पूर्णांक दिए जाएँ।
- (iv) वर्तनीगत अशुद्धियों एवं विषयांतर की स्थिति में अधिक अंक देकर प्रोत्साहित न करें।
- (v) भाषा-क्षमता एवं अभिव्यक्ति-कौशल पर ध्यान दिया जाए।
- (vi) मुख्य-परीक्षकों/उप-परीक्षकों को उत्तर-पुस्तिकाओं का मूल्यांकन करने के लिए केवल Marking Instructions/Guidelines दी जा रही है, यदि मूल्यांकन निर्देश में किसी प्रकार की त्रुटि हो, प्रश्न का उत्तर स्पष्ट न हो, मूल्यांकन निर्देश में दिए गए उत्तर से अलग कोई और भी उत्तर सही हो तो परीक्षक, मुख्य-परीक्षक से विचार विमर्श करके उस प्रश्न का मूल्यांकन अपने विवेक अनुसार करें।

**Note :** Attempt any **two** questions from Question number **1** to **3**. Rest are **compulsory**.

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| 1. Air, Water Cooling.   | 6           |
| 2. Steps for changing air filter.                                | 6           |
| 3. Diagram and principle.  | 2 + 4 = 6   |
| 4. Items included in service manual.                             | 3           |
| 5. Any 4 points.   | 3           |
| 6. Any 6 duties.   | 3           |
| 7. To tighten and loosen nuts and bolts. Ring, combination, box. | 1 + 2 = 3   |
| 8. To increase the pressure of air by reducing its volume.       | 1 + 2 = 3   |
| Types – Rotary screw, Reciprocating.                             |             |
| 9. Advantages and disadvantages.                                 | 1.5 × 2 = 3 |
| 10. Hinged at the rear to cover the engine compartment.          | 2           |

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| <b>11.</b> Volume swept by piston in moving from TDC to BDC. $V_S = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 s$ .         | 1 + 1 = 2 |
| <b>12.</b> Should be high to avoid flashing of oil vapours at temperatures occurring in use.       | 2         |
| <b>13.</b> To hold the work for operation like sawing, filing, chipping, tapping, threading.       | 2         |
| <b>14.</b> Precautions required during washing.  | 2         |
| <b>15.</b> Car jack, socket wrench, oil filter wrench.   | 2         |
| <b>16.</b> Prevents engine from overheating.   | 2         |
| <b>17.</b> Range of services provided to assist customers in purchase and maintenance of vehicles. | 2         |
| <b>18.</b> Act as co-pilot telling where to go.  | 2         |
| <b>19.</b> Definition  | 2         |
| <b>20.</b> Fuel  | 1         |
| <b>21.</b> Bore  | 1         |
| <b>22.</b> Stroke  | 1         |
| <b>23.</b> Ampere  | 1         |
| <b>24.</b> Axle  | 1         |
| <b>25.</b> Micrometre  | 1         |
| <b>26.</b> Fuel pressure   | 1         |
| <b>27.</b> Dirt  | 1         |
| <b>28.</b> Dry   | 1         |
| <b>29.</b> Hydrometer  | 1         |
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