

## MODEL PAPER

### ENGLISH ELECTIVE

*(Subject Code: 520)*

**Time Allowed: 3 Hours**

**Class –XII**

**Maximum Marks: 80**

**Session: 2025–26**

#### **General Instructions:**

1. Reading time of 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper.
2. The Question Paper contains four sections – **READING, WRITING, LITERATURE and DRAMA.**
3. Follow specific instructions in each section. Mention the correct question number while answering.

#### **SECTION – A: READING (12 marks)**

**Q1.** Read the passage given below and answer any six of the eight questions that follow: *(6 marks)*

In the modern world, technology has become both a boon and a burden. While digital innovations have transformed our daily lives—bringing convenience, connectivity, and access to knowledge—they have also introduced unprecedented challenges. Among these are rising digital distractions, deteriorating attention spans, and the loss of human connection.

A study by the University of California concluded that the average attention span has decreased by more than 30% over the past decade. Constant notifications, multitasking, and the dopamine-driven design of apps have made it increasingly difficult for individuals, especially youth, to focus deeply for extended periods.

Moreover, while technology has connected people across the globe, it has also led to an increased sense of isolation. Ironically, even as individuals gather more ‘friends’ online, many report higher feelings of loneliness. Experts stress the importance of mindful usage of digital tools and call for a balance between screen time and real-world interaction.

Governments, educators, and families must collaboratively create systems that encourage digital wellness, promoting healthy habits that integrate technology as a supportive, not dominating, part of life.

**Questions:**

- a) What are two major negative consequences of modern digital innovations mentioned in the passage?
- b) According to the passage, how has multitasking contributed to digital distraction?
- c) What ironic situation is mentioned regarding online connectivity and loneliness?
- d) What does the passage suggest as a solution to digital overload?
- e) Which of the following best describes the main idea of the passage?
  - (i) Technology must be completely avoided
  - (ii) Digital tools are more dangerous than useful
  - (iii) Mindful and balanced use of technology is essential
  - (iv) Social media should be banned
- f) What does the term “dopamine-driven design” imply in the context of apps?
- g) Which word in the passage is a synonym for "harm"?
  - 1. Burden
  - 2. Boon
  - 3. Attention
  - 4. Innovation
- h) The phrase “supportive, not dominating” means:
  - 1. Completely necessary
  - 2. To be used in moderation
  - 3. Uncontrollable
  - 4. Technologically advanced

**Q2.** Read the poem extract below and answer the questions: (6 marks)

The woods are lovely, dark and deep,  
But I have promises to keep,  
And miles to go before I sleep,  
And miles to go before I sleep.

The quiet snow lies thick and still,  
Beneath the trees upon the hill,

Yet thoughts of rest I must dismiss,  
My path demands I not yet miss.

- a) What temptation is the speaker facing in the poem?
- b) What do “promises” symbolize in the poem?
- c) Identify the repetition used in the poem and its effect.
- d) What natural scene is described, and what mood does it create?
- e) Which word best describes the speaker’s tone?
  - 1. Restless
  - 2. Determined
  - 3. Lazy
  - 4. Fearful
- f) The phrase “miles to go before I sleep” implies:
  - 1. The speaker is lost
  - 2. He is physically tired
  - 3. He has a long way to travel in life
  - 4. He wants to sleep soon

### **SECTION – B: WRITING SKILLS AND GRAMMAR (12 marks)**

**Q3.** Attempt any **two** of the following: (6 marks)

- a) You are Reema/Rajan of Class XII, Golden Public School, Jaipur. Write a letter to the Manager, India Book House, seeking information about bulk discounts for ordering textbooks for your school library.
- b) Write a paragraph in 80–100 words on the topic: “*Books vs Screens – The Reading Dilemma.*”
- c) You are Kriti/Anuj, Secretary of Environment Club. Write a report in 100–125 words on “*Tree Plantation Drive*” held in your school.

**Q4.** Do as directed: (6 marks)a) Change to indirect speech:

She said, “You must submit the form before Friday.”

b) Change the voice:

The students organized a farewell party.

c) Fill in the blank with the correct modal:

You \_\_\_\_\_ obey traffic rules at all times. (must/should/can)

d) Correct the error:

The team have completed their project.

e) Fill in the blank with appropriate preposition:

The cat jumped \_\_\_\_ the table.

f) Complete the sentence with a suitable conjunction:

She was late \_\_\_\_\_ she missed the bus.

### **SECTION – C: LITERATURE (23 marks)**

**Q5.** Choose **one** extract and answer the questions: (5 marks)

**A.**

“Hope” is the thing with feathers—

That perches in the soul—

And sings the tune without the words—

And never stops—at all—

i) Name the poet and poem.

ii) What is being compared to a bird?

iii) What does the bird's singing represent?

iv) What figure of speech is used in the line “sings the tune without the words”?

v) The mood of the poem is best described as:

1. Optimistic
2. Doubtful
3. Regretful
4. Confused

**OR**

**B.**

“Not marble, nor the gilded monuments

Of princes, shall outlive this powerful rhyme;

But you shall shine more bright in these contents  
Than unswept stone, besmeared with sluttish time.”

- i) What does the poet suggest about poetry and memory?
- ii) How does time affect physical monuments?
- iii) What poetic device is used in “sluttish time”?
- iv) Name the poem and poet.
- v) The poet compares the poem's durability to that of:

- 1. Gold
- 2. Marble
- 3. Royal palaces
- 4. History books

**Q6.** Answer **any two** of the following in 120–150 words: ( $2 \times 5 = 10$  marks)

- a) Why is the character of Eveline conflicted, and how does it reflect her psychological state?
- b) Discuss the theme of self-perception in “Broken Images” by Girish Karnad.
- c) Explain the symbolic contrast of light and shadow in the poem “The Soul’s Prayer”.

**Q7.** Answer **any four** of the following in 30–40 words: ( $2 \times 4 = 8$  marks)

- a) Why are gardens described as both “bright” and “irrigated by sinuous rills”?
- b) What insight does the poem give into the poet's state of mind on observing swans in flight?
- c) How does the poet portray Time as “envious”?
- d) What is the significance of “tassel-like trees” in the poem?
- e) How do humans metaphorically create “shadows” according to the poem?

#### **SECTION – D: DRAMA (17 marks)**

**Q8.** Answer **any one** of the following in 120–150 words: (5 marks)

- a) Discuss how Prakriti’s name and character embody the themes of natural instinct and transformation.
- b) What role does Manjula’s internal conflict play in shaping the narrative of *Broken Images*?

**Q9.** Answer **any four** out of six in 30–40 words: ( $2 \times 4 = 8$  marks)

- a) What does Prakriti ask her mother to do in relation to the monk?
- b) Who is Pramod Murty, and what role does he play in the story?
- c) What do you understand by the term *bhikshu* in the play?
- d) Why was Manjula's use of English in her new novel controversial?
- e) Why does Prakriti's mother remain skeptical about the monk's intentions?
- f) Who is described as "attractive to women," and why?

**Q10.** Answer the following questions based on poetic devices: (4 marks)

- a) Identify the figure of speech:  
"The thunder grumbled like an old man."
- b) Define metaphor with an example.
- c) What poetic device is used in the line:  
"The moon smiled over the lake"?
- d) Define *Alliteration* and give an example.