

**gfj ; k.k fo | ky ; f'k( k cM] fHokuh  
 ckjgohaiB; Øe ¼vki u Ldw½  
 I = & 2012&13**

**fo'k; & bfrgkl**

**Hkjr; bfrgkl dsdñ fo'k; Hkx&1**

- 1- bMseuds vks vLFk; k; ¼gMHi k | H; rk½
- 2- jkTk fdl ku vks uxj ¼vkjFEHkd jkT; vks vFKD; oLFk, ½  
(600 BC to 600AD)
- 3- cakko tkfr vks oxZ ¼vkjFEHkd | ekt½ (600 BC to 600AD½
- 4- fopkj d] fo'okl vks bekjra¼ kdfrd fodkl ½

**Hkjr; bfrgkl dsdñ fo'k; Hkx & 2**

- 5- ; kf=; ka dsutjh, ¼ ekt dsckjsea mudh | e> yxHkx 10oha | s17oha | nh½
- 6- HkDr | Qh ijEijk, s¼kfeD fo'okl kseacnyko vks J) k xBFk 8oha | s18oha | nh½
- 7- , d | kekT; dh jkt/kkuh fot; uxj ¼14oha | s16oha | nh½
- 8- fdl ku] tehmkj vks jkT; ¼df" k | ekt vks eqy | kekT; 16oha | s17oha | nh½
- 9- 'kkl d vks fofHku bfrDr ¼eqy njckj 16ohavks 17oha | nh½

**Hkjr; bfrgkl dsdñ fo'k; Hkx & 3**

- 10- mi fuoskokn vks ngkr ¼ jdkjh vfHkys[ka dk v/; ; u½
- 11- fonksh vks jkt ¼1857 dk vkUnkyu vks ml ds 0; k[; ku½
- 12- vks fuos'kd 'kgj ¼uxjhdj.k] uxj ; kst uk vks LFkki R; ½
- 13- egkRek xkdkh vks jk"Vh; vkUnkyu ¼ fou; voKk vks ml | s vkx½
- 14- foHktu dks | e>uk ¼jktuhfr] Lefr vks vutko½
- 15- | fo/kku dk fuelzk ¼ d u; s; q dh 'k#vkr½